

### **U and T(star) determine ionization**

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- ◆ No matter how intense the radiation field, how large the U,
- ◆ ions with ionization potentials higher than the highest energy in the SED cannot be produced

### **Radiative recombination edges**

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- ◆ Hrec3, hrec4.in in sims
- ◆ ms
- ◆ This was for H in optical, X-ray edges are used too