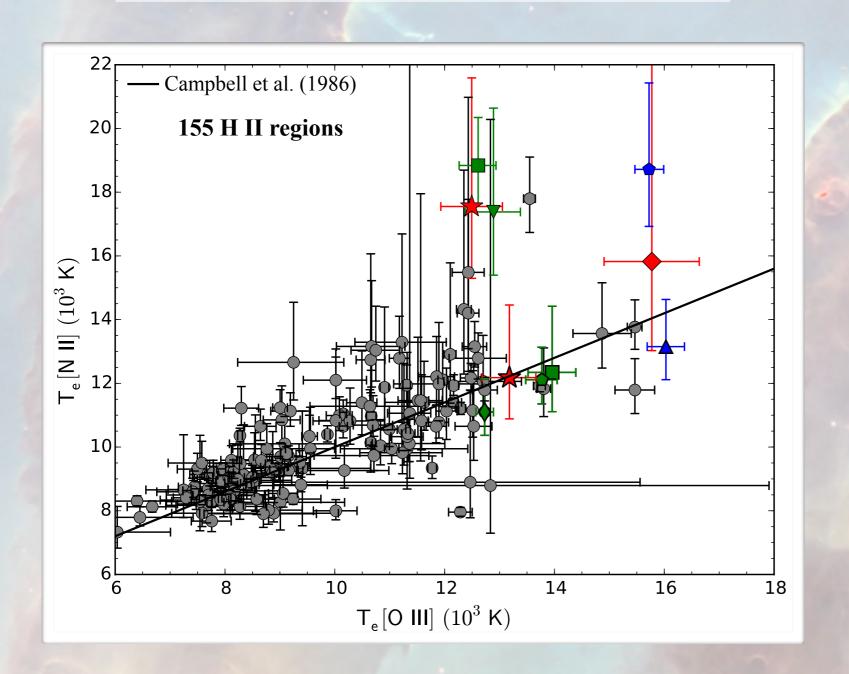


The T<sub>e</sub>[N II]-T<sub>e</sub>[O III] temperature relation is useful when only one of these electron temperatures is measured.



## **NGC 5471**





★ Confirm high T<sub>e</sub>[N II]

Arellano-Córdova et al. (in preparation)